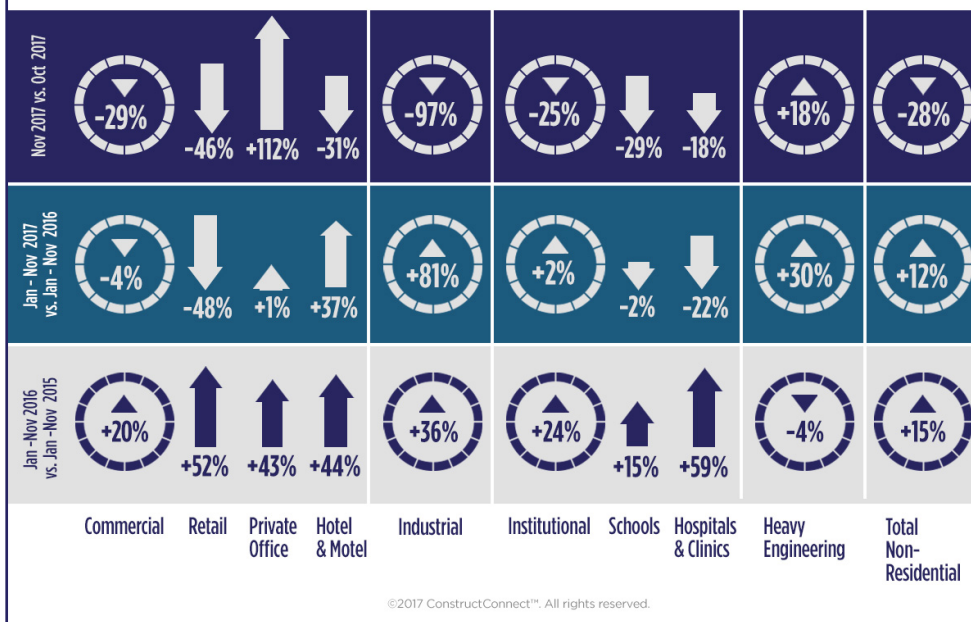
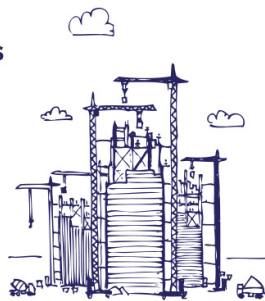


Construction Industry Snapshot

Issued: December 2017
(based on November Starts Stats)

Mega Project Drop Undercuts ConstructConnect's November Starts; Ytd Still Strong

ConstructConnect announced today that November's volume of construction starts, excluding residential activity, was \$25.8 billion. The month-to-month change versus October was -27.8%. Compared with November of 2016, this year's latest month was about even, -0.7%. Year-to-date starts in 2017, compared with the first eleven months of 2016, have stayed upbeat, +11.5%.



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November's Notable Points

- November's month-to-month (m/m) decline in overall starts (-27.8%) resulted from a big drop in the industrial type-of-structure category (-97.1% -i.e., there was no replacement for October's outsized Shell petrochemical plant in Pennsylvania), with substantial declines in commercial (-29.1%) and institutional (-25.0%) as well. Heavy engineering, however, moved higher (+18.1%).
- Year-to-date (ytd) total non-residential starts, though, have stayed on the positive side of the ledger. Their climb (+11.5%) has been thanks to uplift from industrial (+80.5%) and engineering (+29.9%), while institutional has been tepid (+1.6%) and commercial has retreated (-3.9%).

3825 Edwards Road, Ste. 800
Cincinnati, OH 45209
P. 1-800-364-2059
www.constructconnect.com/blog

For more information or media inquiries please contact:
Deborah Reale, Senior Marketing Manager, Public Relations
and Social Networking, ConstructConnect
P. 404-409-4301 | deborah.reale@constructconnect.com

Mega Project Drop Undercuts ConstructConnect's November Starts; Ytd Still Strong

ConstructConnect announced today that November's volume of construction starts, excluding residential activity, was \$25.8 billion. The month-to-month change versus October was -27.8%. Compared with November of 2016, though, this year's latest month was about even, -0.7%.

The latest month's starts included three mega projects of more than a billion dollars each totaling \$4.3 billion. But that \$4.3 billion still fell far short of the volume of mega project initiations that occurred in September and October. There were four projects in those two earlier months — a pipeline; an airline terminal; and two petrochemical plants — that combined for \$23 billion.

November 2017's starts relative to November's average value in the previous five-years, 2012 through 2016, was -0.5%. On the plus side, year-to-date starts have stayed upbeat. For January-November of this year, they have been +11.5% compared with the first eleven months of 2016.

The starts figures throughout this report are not seasonally adjusted (NSA). Nor are they altered for inflation. They are expressed in what are termed 'current' as opposed to 'constant' dollars.

'Non-residential building' plus 'engineering/civil' work accounts for a larger share of total construction than residential activity. The former's combined proportion of total put-in-place construction in the Census Bureau's October report was 58%; the latter's was 42%.

ConstructConnect's construction starts are leading indicators for the Census Bureau's capital investment or put-in-place series. Also, the reporting period for starts (i.e., November 2017) is one month ahead of the reporting period for the investment series (i.e., October 2017.)

The total number of jobs in construction rose by +24,000 in November according to the latest *Employment Situation* report from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The average monthly increase in 'hard hat' employment so far this year has been +16,000, a nice advance from 2016's January-to-November figure of +13,000. Construction's unemployment rate now sits at 5.0%. A year ago, it was 5.7%. The year-over-year performance of jobs in construction is presently +2.7%. Within sub-sectors, positions with residential specialty trade contractors are especially buoyant, +3.6% year over year. Total employment in the U.S. economy is +1.4% year over year.

There have also been healthy year-over-year increases in employment in some other corners of the economy with close ties to construction. Staffing with real estate firms is +2.0% and with building material and garden supply stores, +2.2%. Most significant, however, is architectural and engineering services employment, +3.5%. Design work is a leading indicator for on-site activity since a set of assembly instructions must be compiled before construction can proceed.

November's month-to-month (m/m) decline in overall starts (-27.8%) resulted from a big drop in the industrial type-of-structure category (-97.1% i.e., there was no replacement for October's outsized Shell petrochemical plant in Pennsylvania), with substantial declines in commercial (-29.1%) and institutional (-25.0%) as well. Heavy engineering, however, moved higher (+18.1%).

The flat (-0.7%) record of total non-residential starts in November 2017 versus November 2016 (y/y) was due to declines in the industrial (-76.8%), commercial (-25.2%) and institutional (-18.0%) sub-categories being almost exactly offset by a surge in heavy engineering (+63.2%).

Year-to-date (ytd) total non-residential starts, though, have stayed on the positive side of the ledger. Their climb (+11.5%) has been thanks to uplift from industrial (+80.5%) and engineering (+29.9%), while institutional has been tepid (+1.6%) and commercial has retreated (-3.9%).

Disaggregating type-of-structure categories further, 'road/highway' work has accounted for the largest share (37%) of engineering/civil so far this year. In November, 'street starts' were -17.0% m/m; a neutral +0.5% y/y; but +11.3% ytd. The second largest slice (21%) of civil belongs to 'water/sewage' and in the latest month, they were: -17.4% m/m; but +7.0% y/y; and +9.7% ytd.

'Miscellaneous civil (power, etc.)' (17% of total engineering) had a strong November: +233.7% m/m; +377.4% y/y; and +99.7% ytd. Two outsized projects in electric power generation and one ultra-large project in the energy sphere are highlighted in the Top 10 listing set out on page four.

'Airports' (-71.8% m/m; -15.4% y/y; but +98.5% ytd) and 'bridges' (+16.6% m/m; +33.6% y/y; and +41.4% ytd) have also made important contributions to engineering starts to-date this year.

Within institutional, 'schools/colleges' (with a 54% share so far this year) have been pre-eminent. Groundbreakings on educational facilities in November were: -28.8% m/m; -16.3% y/y; and -1.6% ytd. Delving deeper, 'college/university' starts have been -11.3% ytd, but 'junior/senior high school' starts have been +12.9% ytd. 'Hospitals/clinics' form the second biggest slice of institutional (14%) and in the latest month they were uniformly weak: -17.9% m/m; -51.7% y/y; and -21.6% ytd. 'Nursing/assisted living' recovered some of that lost ground: -5.6% m/m; but +2.8% y/y; and +13.9% ytd. Two other micro-categories warrant special mention. In November, starts on 'courthouses' were +98.2% ytd and on 'prisons', +60.2% ytd.

'Private offices' (with a 20% share) have almost tied 'hotels/motels' (a 21% share) for first-place dominance among commercial sub-categories. In the latest month, the former was:

TABLE 1: VALUE OF UNITED STATES CONSTRUCTION STARTS — NOVEMBER 2017 (ConstructConnect™)

| | Jan-Nov 17 (\$ billions) | % Change Jan-Nov 17 vs Jan-Nov 16 | % Change Nov 17 vs Nov 16 | % Change Nov 17 vs Oct 17 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Hotel/Motel | 25.808 | 36.9% | -12.0% | -30.9% |
| Retail/Shopping | 17.408 | -48.3% | -32.9% | -46.2% |
| Parking Garage | 2.700 | -37.7% | -73.8% | -76.2% |
| Amusement | 6.542 | 9.0% | -52.3% | -24.9% |
| Private Office | 24.432 | 1.2% | 39.1% | 111.8% |
| Government Office | 9.898 | -15.4% | -4.7% | -19.0% |
| Laboratory | 2.408 | -36.1% | -3.3% | 8.0% |
| Warehouse | 17.660 | 28.5% | -27.9% | -23.9% |
| Miscellaneous Commercial * | 16.455 | 36.5% | -65.2% | -70.7% |
| COMMERCIAL (big subset) | 123.312 | -3.9% | -25.2% | -29.1% |
| INDUSTRIAL (Manufacturing) | 33.665 | 80.5% | -76.8% | -97.1% |
| Religious | 1.962 | 23.7% | -24.5% | -38.0% |
| Hospital/Clinic | 16.162 | -21.6% | -51.7% | -17.9% |
| Nursing/Assisted Living | 10.145 | 13.9% | 2.8% | -5.6% |
| Library/Museum | 3.131 | 15.2% | 52.3% | -33.2% |
| Fire/Police/Courthouse/Prison | 7.806 | 41.0% | -13.8% | -45.5% |
| Military | 4.763 | 4.3% | -6.7% | -20.6% |
| School/College | 63.830 | -1.6% | -16.3% | -28.8% |
| Miscellaneous Medical | 9.859 | 39.0% | 2.3% | -16.6% |
| INSTITUTIONAL | 117.658 | 1.6% | -18.0% | -25.0% |
| Miscellaneous Non-residential | 6.957 | -13.3% | -28.7% | -10.1% |
| NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING | 281.591 | 4.0% | -24.5% | -45.0% |
| Airport | 12.344 | 98.5% | -15.4% | -71.8% |
| Road/Highway | 52.834 | 11.3% | 0.5% | -17.0% |
| Bridge | 18.748 | 41.4% | 33.6% | 16.6% |
| Dam/Marine | 4.388 | 28.6% | 41.4% | -25.3% |
| Water/Sewage | 30.362 | 9.7% | 7.0% | -17.4% |
| Miscellaneous Civil (power, etc.) | 24.579 | 99.7% | 377.4% | 233.7% |
| HEAVY ENGINEERING (Civil) | 143.254 | 29.9% | 63.2% | 18.1% |
| TOTAL NON-RESIDENTIAL | 424.846 | 11.5% | -0.7% | -27.8% |

* Includes transportation terminals and sports arenas.

Source: ConstructConnect Research Group/Table: ConstructConnect.

+111.8% m/m; +39.1% y/y; and +1.2% ytd. The latter was -30.9% m/m; and -12.0% y/y; but a bullish +36.9% ytd. Another match within commercial has been 'retail/shopping' and 'warehouses', each with a 14% share. They've been moving in opposite directions ytd, with 'warehouses' +28.5% and stores, -48.3%. 'Sports/convention center' starts ytd have been +73.2%.

The six graphs on page 5 show 12-month moving average trend lines for major type-of-structure categories. Over the past year (and sometimes more), 'private offices' and 'hospitals' have been easing, 'retail' has been plummeting, and 'bridges' and 'miscellaneous civil' have been soaring.

The degree of restraint in year-over-year wage gains in the U.S. continues to be a surprise given that the nation's total labor force unemployment rate of 4.1% is at a seventeen-year low. As recorded in Table B-3 of November's *Employment Situation* report, average hourly and average weekly earnings for all workers, including supervisory personnel, were +2.5% y/y and +3.1% y/y respectively. For construction specifically, both the hourly and weekly jumps were +2.9% y/y.

Table B-8 of the BLS report is only for production and non-supervisory employees (i.e., it leaves out bosses). B-8 shows November's economy-wide earnings at +2.3% y/y hourly and +2.6% y/y weekly. Construction has been doing better hourly, +2.7%, but worse weekly, +2.2%.

The value of construction starts each month is summarized from ConstructConnect's database of all active construction projects in the U.S. Missing project values are estimated with the help of RSMeans' building cost models.

ConstructConnect's non-residential construction starts series, because it is comprised of total-value estimates for individual projects, some of which are ultra-large, has a history of being more volatile than many other leading indicators for the economy. ♦

Alex Carrick

ConstructConnect has now moved to a better-targeted and research-assigned 'start' date. Prior to January 2017, the 'start' date was recorded as occurring within 30 to 60 days of the announced bid date. In concept, a 'start' is equivalent to ground being broken for a project to proceed. If work is abandoned or re-bid, the 'start' date is revised to reflect the new information.

Alex Carrick is Chief Economist for ConstructConnect. He has delivered presentations throughout North America on the U.S., Canadian and world construction outlooks. Mr. Carrick has been with the company since 1985. Links to his numerous articles are featured on Twitter @ConstructConnx, which has 47,000 followers.

TABLE 2: VALUE OF UNITED STATES CONSTRUCTION STARTS —
ConstructConnect™ INSIGHT VERSION — NOVEMBER 2017
ARRANGED TO MATCH THE ALPHABETICAL CATEGORY DROP-DOWN MENUS IN INSIGHT

| | Jan-Nov 17 (\$ billions) | % Change Jan-Nov 17 vs Jan-Nov 16 | % Change Nov 17 vs Nov 16 | % Change Nov 17 vs Oct 17 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Summary | | | | |
| CIVIL | 143.254 | 29.9% | 63.2% | 18.1% |
| NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING | 281.591 | 4.0% | -24.5% | -45.0% |
| RESIDENTIAL | 288.709 | 13.6% | 1.1% | -17.7% |
| GRAND TOTAL | 713.555 | 12.3% | 0.1% | -23.5% |
| Verticals | | | | |
| Airport | 12.344 | 98.5% | -15.4% | -71.8% |
| All Other Civil | 14.752 | 36.5% | 112.1% | 26.8% |
| Bridges | 18.748 | 41.4% | 33.6% | 16.6% |
| Dams / Canals / Marine Work | 4.388 | 28.6% | 41.4% | -25.3% |
| Power Infrastructure | 9.827 | 555.3% | 1367.0% | 2688.0% |
| Roads | 52.834 | 11.3% | 0.5% | -17.0% |
| Water and Sewage Treatment | 30.362 | 9.7% | 7.0% | -17.4% |
| CIVIL | 143.254 | 29.9% | 63.2% | 18.1% |
| Offices (private) | 24.432 | 1.2% | 39.1% | 111.8% |
| Parking Garages | 2.700 | -37.7% | -73.8% | -76.2% |
| Transportation Terminals | 3.341 | -25.5% | 125.8% | -37.5% |
| Commercial (small subset) | 30.473 | -7.6% | 16.2% | 29.6% |
| Amusement | 6.542 | 9.0% | -52.3% | -24.9% |
| Libraries / Museums | 3.131 | 15.2% | 52.3% | -33.2% |
| Religious | 1.962 | 23.7% | -24.5% | -38.0% |
| Sports Arenas / Convention Centers | 13.114 | 73.2% | -74.5% | -76.2% |
| Community | 24.749 | 38.4% | -60.8% | -60.7% |
| College / University | 20.225 | -11.3% | -32.2% | -32.8% |
| Elementary / Pre School | 17.572 | -7.7% | -25.5% | -22.1% |
| Jr / Sr High School | 24.388 | 12.9% | 5.3% | -27.0% |
| Special / Vocational | 1.645 | 17.8% | 84.2% | -47.0% |
| Educational | 63.830 | -1.6% | -16.3% | -28.8% |
| Courthouses | 2.400 | 98.2% | -62.5% | -57.9% |
| Fire and Police Stations | 2.605 | 1.1% | 9.9% | -32.9% |
| Government Offices | 9.898 | -15.4% | -4.7% | -19.0% |
| Prisons | 2.801 | 60.2% | -7.1% | -51.9% |
| Government | 17.704 | 2.7% | -8.2% | -31.3% |
| Industrial Labs / Labs / School Labs | 2.408 | -36.1% | -3.3% | 8.0% |
| Manufacturing | 33.665 | 80.5% | -76.8% | -97.1% |
| Warehouses | 17.660 | 28.5% | -27.9% | -23.9% |
| Industrial | 53.734 | 48.6% | -43.6% | -83.8% |
| Hospitals / Clinics | 16.162 | -21.6% | -51.7% | -17.9% |
| Medical Misc. | 9.859 | 39.0% | 2.3% | -16.6% |
| Nursing Homes | 10.145 | 13.9% | 2.8% | -5.6% |
| Medical | 36.166 | -1.2% | -25.0% | -13.1% |
| Military | 4.763 | 4.3% | -6.7% | -20.6% |
| Hotels | 25.808 | 36.9% | -12.0% | -30.9% |
| Retail Misc. | 6.957 | -13.3% | -28.7% | -10.1% |
| Shopping | 17.408 | -48.3% | -32.9% | -46.2% |
| Retail | 50.173 | -17.1% | -22.6% | -34.2% |
| NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING | 281.591 | 4.0% | -24.5% | -45.0% |
| Multi-Family | 101.872 | 27.2% | -9.7% | -29.4% |
| Single-Family | 186.837 | 7.4% | 6.3% | -11.7% |
| RESIDENTIAL | 288.709 | 13.6% | 1.1% | -17.7% |
| NON-RESIDENTIAL | 424.846 | 11.5% | -0.7% | -27.8% |
| GRAND TOTAL | 713.555 | 12.3% | 0.1% | -23.5% |

Table 1 conforms to the type-of-structure ordering adopted by many firms and organizations in the industry. Specifically, it breaks non-residential building into ICI work (i.e., industrial, commercial and institutional), since each has its own set of economic and demographic drivers. Table 2 presents an alternative, perhaps more user-friendly and intuitive type-of-structure ordering that matches how the data appears in ConstructConnect's on-line product 'Insight'.

Source: ConstructConnect/Table: ConstructConnect.

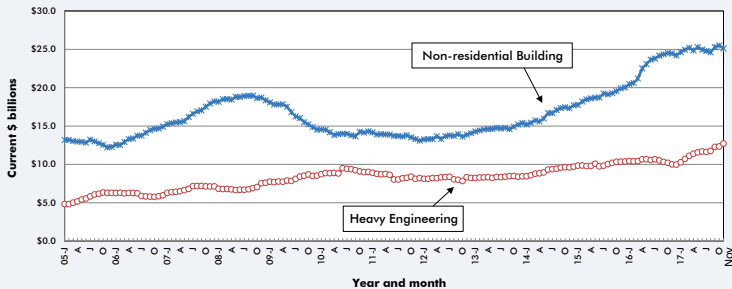
TABLE 3: ConstructConnect's TOP 10 PROJECT STARTS IN NOVEMBER 2017

| LOCATION (EAST TO WEST) | TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION | DESCRIPTION | SQUARE FEET 000S* | DOLLARS 000,000S |
|---|----------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|
| New York Kiryas Joel (Monroe) | Residential | Veyoel Moshe Gardens Phase - 1 (1 structure; 800 units) Nininger Rd and Dunderberg Rd Mym Management Corp | 2,316 | \$302 |
| Bronx | Engineering/Civil | Replacement of Bruckner Expressway (S.r.) Over Westchester Creek (Unionport Bridge), Borough of the Bronx (4 structures) Bruckner Expressway NYC Department of Transportation | * | \$232 |
| Maryland Bethesda | Residential | Apex Building Redevelopment (4 structures; 23 stories; 1210 units) 7272 Wisconsin Ave Carr Properties | 937 | \$245 |
| North Carolina Arden | Engineering/Civil | Western Carolinas Modernization Project (1 structure) 10 Cp and L Dr Duke Energy | * | \$1,100 |
| Ohio New Albany | Commercial | Facebook Data Center (1 structure) Beech Rd and Rte 161 Facebook Inc. - Corporate Headquarters | 900 | \$750 |
| Missouri Lee's Summit | Residential | Meridian at View High / Lee's Summit (1 structure; 312 units) 11345 View High Dr Cityscape Residential | 479 | \$225 |
| Oklahoma Oklahoma City | Institutional | New Patient Tower - University of Oklahoma Medical Center (1 structure; 8 stories) 700 NE 13th St OU Medical Center | 450 | \$200 |
| Colorado Elbert | Engineering/Civil | Xcel Energy Rush Creek Wind (1 structure) multiple locations Xcel Energy / Fort Collins | * | \$1,000 |
| California Carlsbad | Engineering/Civil | Carlsbad Energy Center (1 structure) I-5 and Cannon Rd NRG Energy, Inc. | * | \$2,200 |
| San Jose | Residential | Miro (fka SJSC Towers and Peregrine Towers) (4 structures; 32 stories; 610 units) 167 E Santa Clara St (39N 5th St) SJSC Properties LLC | 1,141 | \$345 |
| TOTALS: | | | 6,223 | \$6,599 |

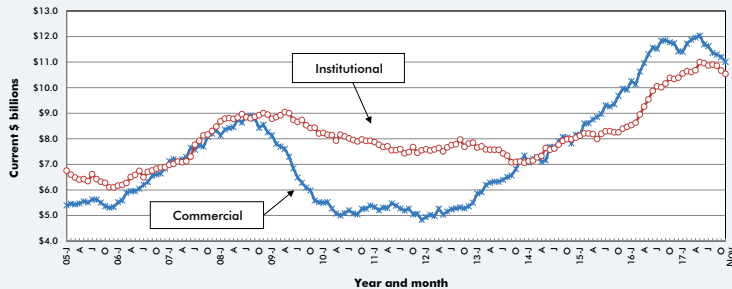
*A square footage measure does not apply for alteration, some forms of industrial (e.g., petrochemical) and most engineering/civil work.

Source: ConstructConnect/Table: ConstructConnect.

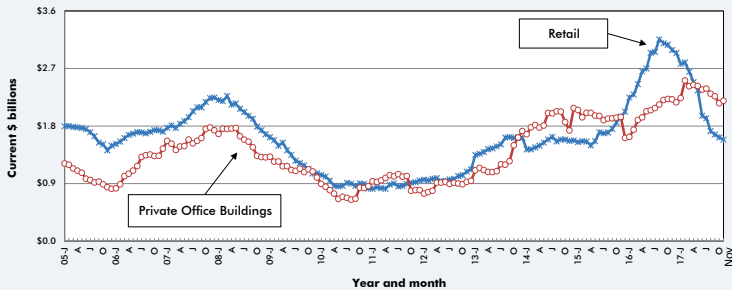
GRAPH 1: U.S. NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION STARTS — ConstructConnect™ (12-MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)



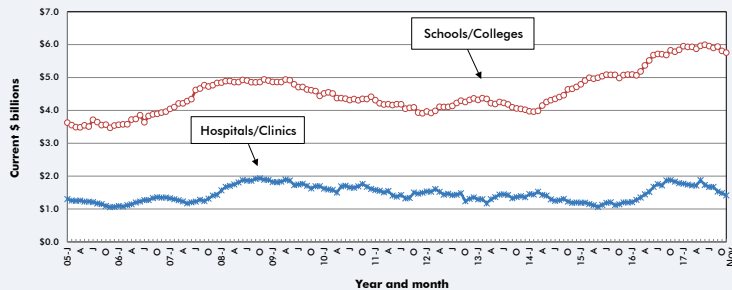
GRAPH 2: U.S. COMMERCIAL AND INSTITUTIONAL CONSTRUCTION STARTS — ConstructConnect™ (12-MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)



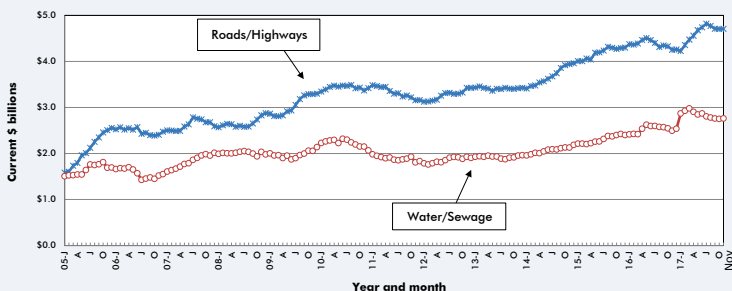
GRAPH 3: U.S. RETAIL AND PRIVATE OFFICE BUILDING CONSTRUCTION STARTS — ConstructConnect™ (12-MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)



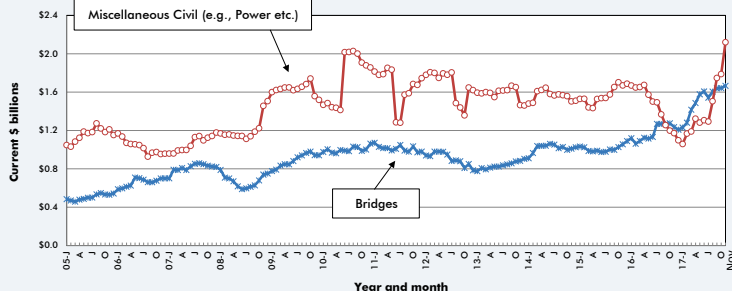
GRAPH 4: U.S. HOSPITAL/CLINIC AND SCHOOL/COLLEGE CONSTRUCTION STARTS — ConstructConnect™ (12-MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)



GRAPH 5: U.S. ROAD/HIGHWAY AND WATER/SEWAGE CONSTRUCTION STARTS — ConstructConnect™ (12-MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)



GRAPH 6: U.S. BRIDGES AND MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CONSTRUCTION STARTS — ConstructConnect™ (12-MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)



Source: ConstructConnect/Charts: ConstructConnect.

**TABLE 4: U.S. YEAR-TO-DATE REGIONAL STARTS
NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION* — ConstructConnect™**

| | Jan-Nov 2016 | Jan-Nov 2017 | % Change |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| Connecticut | \$2,901,072,581 | \$4,849,718,900 | 67.2% |
| Maine | \$985,022,174 | \$1,380,021,351 | 40.1% |
| Massachusetts | \$8,772,766,815 | \$9,106,326,813 | 3.8% |
| New Hampshire | \$1,481,750,300 | \$1,058,630,810 | -28.6% |
| Rhode Island | \$699,191,901 | \$1,132,286,637 | 61.9% |
| Vermont | \$780,001,152 | \$663,799,332 | -14.9% |
| Total New England | \$15,619,804,923 | \$18,190,783,843 | 16.5% |
| New Jersey | \$8,765,493,284 | \$8,912,948,536 | 1.7% |
| New York | \$22,095,550,469 | \$32,717,116,417 | 48.1% |
| Pennsylvania | \$12,678,049,567 | \$21,620,045,300 | 70.5% |
| Total Middle Atlantic | \$43,539,093,320 | \$63,250,110,253 | 45.3% |
| TOTAL NORTHEAST | \$59,158,898,243 | \$81,440,894,096 | 37.7% |
| Illinois | \$12,472,078,106 | \$12,001,797,259 | -3.8% |
| Indiana | \$7,206,060,799 | \$6,102,686,050 | -15.3% |
| Michigan | \$9,583,412,345 | \$14,675,809,737 | 53.1% |
| Ohio | \$11,988,945,897 | \$13,423,134,757 | 12.0% |
| Wisconsin | \$7,238,624,010 | \$8,829,622,697 | 22.0% |
| Total East North Central | \$48,489,121,157 | \$55,033,050,500 | 13.5% |
| Iowa | \$4,967,083,999 | \$5,036,957,385 | 1.4% |
| Kansas | \$3,642,121,100 | \$3,515,269,275 | -3.5% |
| Minnesota | \$7,563,091,663 | \$8,098,048,910 | 7.1% |
| Missouri | \$7,067,159,018 | \$6,992,136,674 | -1.1% |
| Nebraska | \$2,777,447,238 | \$3,117,196,702 | 12.2% |
| North Dakota | \$2,059,563,317 | \$1,658,859,569 | -19.5% |
| South Dakota | \$1,327,540,398 | \$1,980,309,717 | 49.2% |
| Total West North Central | \$29,404,006,733 | \$30,398,778,232 | 3.4% |
| TOTAL MIDWEST | \$77,893,127,890 | \$85,431,828,732 | 9.7% |
| Delaware | \$907,506,686 | \$1,366,819,580 | 50.6% |
| District of Columbia | \$2,442,117,117 | \$2,085,430,312 | -14.6% |
| Florida | \$23,348,725,731 | \$27,109,311,869 | 16.1% |
| Georgia | \$13,255,894,482 | \$11,335,599,910 | -14.5% |
| Maryland | \$10,074,247,171 | \$6,393,822,897 | -36.5% |
| North Carolina | \$13,156,099,167 | \$13,107,074,377 | -0.4% |
| South Carolina | \$6,189,986,802 | \$7,032,870,612 | 13.6% |
| Virginia | \$10,067,044,053 | \$10,997,290,225 | 9.2% |
| West Virginia | \$1,081,570,167 | \$1,388,523,631 | 28.4% |
| Total South Atlantic | \$80,523,191,376 | \$80,816,743,413 | 0.4% |
| Alabama | \$4,726,503,053 | \$5,043,681,958 | 6.7% |
| Kentucky | \$6,361,468,008 | \$3,840,243,743 | -39.6% |
| Mississippi | \$2,611,454,019 | \$2,222,478,438 | -14.9% |
| Tennessee | \$7,307,284,941 | \$6,613,116,271 | -9.5% |
| Total East South Central | \$21,006,710,021 | \$17,719,520,410 | -15.6% |
| Arkansas | \$3,336,742,833 | \$2,650,265,140 | -20.6% |
| Louisiana | \$6,865,341,310 | \$5,791,924,258 | -15.6% |
| Oklahoma | \$4,844,714,194 | \$5,917,478,330 | 22.1% |
| Texas | \$47,208,799,640 | \$54,164,631,627 | 14.7% |
| Total West South Central | \$62,255,597,977 | \$68,524,299,355 | 10.1% |
| TOTAL SOUTH | \$163,785,499,374 | \$167,060,563,178 | 2.0% |
| Arizona | \$6,120,262,209 | \$5,716,519,427 | -6.6% |
| Colorado | \$5,920,650,065 | \$8,006,643,282 | 35.2% |
| Idaho | \$1,411,059,957 | \$1,397,250,865 | -1.0% |
| Montana | \$1,173,384,729 | \$1,061,269,091 | -9.6% |
| Nevada | \$3,630,505,974 | \$2,740,197,634 | -24.5% |
| New Mexico | \$1,897,090,527 | \$1,899,800,713 | 0.1% |
| Utah | \$5,011,872,267 | \$5,001,815,088 | -0.2% |
| Wyoming | \$1,416,093,558 | \$979,449,241 | -30.8% |
| Total Mountain | \$26,580,919,286 | \$26,802,945,341 | 0.8% |
| Alaska | \$1,409,459,419 | \$1,626,365,440 | 15.4% |
| California | \$35,462,649,613 | \$45,634,631,530 | 28.7% |
| Hawaii | \$2,556,186,051 | \$1,630,098,908 | -36.2% |
| Oregon | \$4,684,113,983 | \$5,224,053,783 | 11.5% |
| Washington | \$9,578,300,061 | \$9,994,340,074 | 4.3% |
| Total Pacific | \$53,690,709,127 | \$64,109,489,735 | 19.4% |
| TOTAL WEST | \$80,271,628,413 | \$90,912,435,076 | 13.3% |
| TOTAL U.S. | \$381,109,153,920 | \$424,845,721,082 | 11.5% |

*Figures above are comprised of non-res building and engineering (i.e., residential is omitted).

Source: ConstructConnect/Table: ConstructConnect.

TABLE 5: VALUE OF U.S. NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION STARTS — NOVEMBER 2017 — ConstructConnect™
BILLIONS OF CURRENT \$\$, NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (NSA)

| | Latest month actuals | | | Moving averages (placed in end month) | | | 12-months | | | Year to Date | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| | Sep 17 | Oct 17 | Nov 17 | Sep 17 | Oct 17 | Nov 17 | Sep 17 | Oct 17 | Nov 17 | Jan-Nov 2016 | Jan-Nov 2017 |
| Single Family | 16,574 | 17,600 | 15,549 | 17,876 | 17,488 | 16,574 | 16,565 | 16,558 | 16,635 | 173,979 | 186,837 |
| month-over-month % change | -9.4% | 6.2% | -11.7% | -5.9% | -2.2% | -5.2% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.5% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 4.7% | -0.5% | 6.3% | 10.6% | 6.8% | 3.3% | 9.2% | 7.1% | 7.2% | 8.1% | 7.4% |
| Apartment | 7,240 | 9,116 | 6,436 | 8,255 | 8,558 | 7,597 | 9,055 | 9,117 | 9,060 | 80,078 | 101,872 |
| month-over-month % change | -22.3% | 25.9% | -29.4% | -19.0% | 3.7% | -11.2% | 1.6% | 0.7% | -0.6% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 31.0% | 8.9% | -9.7% | 22.6% | 25.2% | 8.4% | 26.2% | 23.6% | 23.6% | 38.2% | 27.2% |
| TOTAL RESIDENTIAL | 23,814 | 26,716 | 21,985 | 26,131 | 26,046 | 24,172 | 25,620 | 25,675 | 25,694 | 254,057 | 288,709 |
| month-over-month % change | -13.7% | 12.2% | -17.7% | -10.4% | -0.3% | -7.2% | 0.8% | 0.2% | 0.1% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 11.5% | 2.5% | 1.1% | 14.1% | 12.2% | 4.8% | 14.7% | 12.4% | 12.4% | 16.1% | 13.6% |
| Hotel/Motel | 2,151 | 2,126 | 1,468 | 1,881 | 2,089 | 1,915 | 2,283 | 2,283 | 2,267 | 18,847 | 25,808 |
| month-over-month % change | 8.2% | -1.2% | -30.9% | -3.5% | 11.0% | -8.3% | 0.8% | 0.0% | -0.7% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 12.0% | 0.4% | -12.0% | -2.6% | 16.2% | 0.7% | 30.1% | 33.8% | 31.6% | 43.9% | 36.9% |
| Retail/Shopping | 1,348 | 1,627 | 0,876 | 1,481 | 1,549 | 1,284 | 1,668 | 1,625 | 1,589 | 33,651 | 17,408 |
| month-over-month % change | -19.5% | 20.7% | -46.2% | -11.7% | 4.6% | -17.2% | -3.1% | -2.6% | -2.2% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -32.0% | -24.2% | -32.9% | -44.2% | -43.4% | -29.2% | -46.1% | -47.1% | -46.8% | 52.4% | -48.3% |
| Parking Garages | 0,177 | 0,434 | 0,103 | 0,139 | 0,257 | 0,238 | 0,252 | 0,267 | 0,243 | 4,335 | 2,700 |
| month-over-month % change | 10.9% | 144.9% | -76.2% | 30.2% | 84.4% | -7.4% | -6.3% | 6.1% | -9.1% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -53.4% | 73.6% | -73.8% | -61.9% | -2.3% | -30.2% | -27.3% | -24.7% | -34.7% | 38.7% | -37.7% |
| Amusement | 0,575 | 0,452 | 0,340 | 0,686 | 0,516 | 0,455 | 0,638 | 0,615 | 0,584 | 6,002 | 6,542 |
| month-over-month % change | 10.3% | -21.3% | -24.9% | -6.6% | -24.8% | -11.7% | 3.1% | -3.6% | -5.1% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 66.6% | -37.9% | -52.3% | 36.6% | -0.4% | -23.5% | 7.4% | -0.2% | -8.1% | -46.3% | 9.0% |
| Office | 1,710 | 0,781 | 1,654 | 1,525 | 1,223 | 1,382 | 2,266 | 2,156 | 2,195 | 24,149 | 24,432 |
| month-over-month % change | 45.3% | -54.3% | 111.8% | -16.2% | -19.8% | 13.0% | -1.7% | -4.9% | 1.8% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -21.9% | -62.9% | 39.1% | -21.4% | -42.9% | -24.4% | 2.6% | -3.1% | -1.1% | 42.9% | 1.2% |
| Governmental Offices | 0,668 | 0,823 | 0,667 | 0,958 | 0,777 | 0,719 | 0,949 | 0,944 | 0,941 | 11,702 | 9,988 |
| month-over-month % change | -20.4% | 23.1% | -19.0% | 15.8% | -18.9% | -7.4% | 0.1% | -0.5% | -0.3% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -2.4% | -5.9% | -4.7% | -23.1% | -22.3% | -4.5% | -5.8% | -7.0% | -8.1% | 17.9% | -15.4% |
| Laboratories | 0,074 | 0,154 | 0,166 | 0,105 | 0,097 | 0,131 | 0,207 | 0,214 | 0,213 | 3,767 | 2,408 |
| month-over-month % change | 16.4% | 107.0% | 8.0% | -58.1% | -6.9% | 35.0% | -2.0% | 3.1% | -0.2% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -40.8% | 100.9% | -3.3% | -3.1% | -8.1% | 5.5% | -34.6% | -31.9% | -34.3% | 71.0% | -36.1% |
| Warehouse | 1,437 | 1,268 | 0,965 | 1,822 | 1,570 | 1,223 | 1,636 | 1,590 | 1,559 | 13,743 | 17,660 |
| month-over-month % change | -28.3% | -11.8% | -23.9% | 4.1% | -13.9% | -22.1% | 1.2% | -2.8% | -2.0% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 19.6% | -30.5% | -27.9% | 36.2% | -2.3% | -15.9% | 23.4% | 19.4% | 26.5% | -3.1% | 28.5% |
| Misc Commercial | 0,624 | 1,929 | 0,565 | 0,555 | 1,033 | 1,039 | 1,397 | 1,507 | 1,419 | 12,056 | 16,455 |
| month-over-month % change | 14.2% | 209.0% | -70.7% | -29.5% | 86.2% | 0.6% | -0.5% | 7.8% | -5.8% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -11.3% | 214.8% | -65.2% | -18.1% | 64.7% | 6.2% | 15.9% | 31.8% | 16.4% | -12.5% | 36.5% |
| TOTAL COMMERCIAL | 8,765 | 9,593 | 6,804 | 9,152 | 9,111 | 8,387 | 11,296 | 11,201 | 11,009 | 128,251 | 123,312 |
| month-over-month % change | -2.3% | 9.5% | -29.1% | -10.4% | -0.5% | -7.9% | -0.6% | -0.8% | -1.7% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -8.1% | -10.6% | -25.2% | -14.9% | -15.6% | -14.3% | -4.7% | -4.9% | -6.2% | 20.5% | -3.9% |
| TOTAL INDUSTRIAL (Manufacturing) | 10,629 | 6,780 | 0,194 | 4,587 | 6,518 | 5,868 | 2,481 | 2,988 | 2,935 | 18,653 | 33,665 |
| month-over-month % change | 395.7% | -36.2% | -97.1% | 199.7% | 42.1% | -10.0% | 48.5% | 20.4% | -1.8% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 106.72% | 879.2% | -76.8% | 335.0% | 528.5% | 620.7% | 49.7% | 81.3% | 75.9% | 36.4% | 80.5% |
| Religious | 0,111 | 0,169 | 0,105 | 0,155 | 0,143 | 0,128 | 0,180 | 0,179 | 0,176 | 1,586 | 1,962 |
| month-over-month % change | -26.4% | 53.1% | -38.0% | 29.1% | -7.8% | -10.5% | -1.4% | -0.3% | -1.6% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -22.1% | -3.5% | -24.5% | 21.1% | 0.2% | -15.7% | 26.6% | 25.3% | 21.4% | 2.9% | 23.7% |
| Hospitals/Clinics | 0,739 | 0,931 | 0,764 | 1,099 | 0,870 | 0,811 | 1,532 | 1,484 | 1,416 | 20,604 | 16,162 |
| month-over-month % change | -21.5% | 26.0% | -17.9% | -14.7% | -20.8% | -6.8% | -8.5% | -3.2% | -4.6% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -69.7% | -38.5% | -51.7% | -41.9% | -46.3% | -56.0% | -18.2% | -21.1% | -22.8% | 58.5% | -21.6% |
| Nursing/Assisted Living | 0,828 | 0,966 | 0,911 | 0,893 | 0,900 | 0,902 | 0,918 | 0,912 | 0,914 | 8,910 | 10,145 |
| month-over-month % change | -8.7% | 16.6% | -5.6% | -13.8% | 0.7% | 0.2% | 1.9% | -0.6% | 0.2% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 33.0% | -6.9% | 2.8% | 26.2% | 12.8% | 6.2% | 27.9% | 20.1% | 15.4% | 75.6% | 13.9% |
| Libraries/Museums | 0,332 | 0,205 | 0,137 | 0,358 | 0,292 | 0,225 | 0,299 | 0,298 | 0,302 | 2,717 | 3,131 |
| month-over-month % change | -1.8% | -38.2% | -33.2% | 4.0% | -18.5% | -22.9% | 2.4% | -0.2% | 1.3% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 34.0% | -4.0% | 52.3% | 89.7% | 43.4% | 22.2% | 10.2% | 16.9% | 22.4% | -1.5% | 15.2% |
| Fire/Police/Courthouse/Prison | 0,649 | 0,714 | 0,389 | 0,606 | 0,692 | 0,584 | 0,694 | 0,694 | 0,689 | 5,535 | 7,806 |
| month-over-month % change | -9.1% | 10.0% | -45.5% | 3.5% | 14.3% | -15.6% | 3.8% | 0.0% | -0.7% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 88.1% | 0.0% | -13.8% | 26.0% | 32.6% | 16.0% | 44.1% | 36.3% | 39.6% | -2.7% | 41.0% |
| Military | 0,705 | 0,780 | 0,619 | 0,488 | 0,588 | 0,701 | 0,396 | 0,410 | 0,406 | 4,567 | 4,763 |
| month-over-month % change | 152.3% | 10.6% | -20.6% | 22.8% | 20.6% | 19.3% | 3.5% | -0.9% | -0.5% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 6.3% | 27.4% | -6.7% | -16.1% | 8.4% | 8.5% | -12.3% | -1.1% | -2.0% | -15.5% | 4.3% |
| Schools/Colleges | 4,219 | 4,518 | 3,218 | 5,047 | 4,527 | 3,985 | 5,939 | 5,810 | 5,758 | 64,849 | 63,830 |
| month-over-month % change | -12.9% | 7.1% | -28.8% | -25.4% | -10.3% | -12.0% | 0.7% | -2.2% | -0.9% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 12.5% | -25.6% | -16.3% | -4.2% | -11.4% | -12.5% | 4.5% | -0.3% | -0.4% | 14.8% | -1.6% |
| Misc Medical | 0,821 | 0,788 | 0,657 | 0,932 | 0,974 | 0,755 | 0,897 | 0,881 | 0,882 | 7,092 | 9,859 |
| month-over-month % change | -37.6% | -4.0% | -16.6% | -5.6% | 4.5% | -22.5% | 0.4% | -1.8% | 0.1% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 5.3% | -19.9% | 2.3% | 26.5% | 15.4% | -5.8% | 65.7% | 47.4% | 40.2% | 106.2% | 39.0% |
| TOTAL INSTITUTIONAL | 8,403 | 9,071 | 6,801 | 9,579 | 8,987 | 8,092 | 10,856 | 10,668 | 10,543 | 115,860 | 117,658 |
| month-over-month % change | -11.4% | 8.0% | -25.0% | -17.8% | -6.2% | -10.0% | -0.4% | -1.7% | -1.2% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -6.5% | -19.9% | -18.0% | -4.1% | -8.1% | -15.1% | 6.8% | 2.7% | 2.0% | 24.0% | 1.6% |
| Misc Non Residential | 0,726 | 0,525 | 0,472 | 0,692 | 0,639 | 0,574 | 0,667 | 0,648 | 0,632 | 8,023 | 6,957 |
| month-over-month % change | 9.3% | -27.7% | -10.1% | 2.2% | -7.8% | -10.0% | -0.8% | -2.9% | -2.4% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -7.9% | -30.3% | -28.7% | -15.4% | -17.2% | -21.8% | -1.2% | -7.2% | -11.7% | 85.9% | -13.3% |
| TOTAL NON-RES BUILDING | 28,523 | 25,969 | 14,272 | 24,010 | 25,254 | 22,921 | 25,300 | 25,505 | 25,119 | 270,787 | 281,591 |
| month-over-month % change | 34.1% | -9.0% | -45.0% | -0.2% | 5.2% | -9.2% | 2.8% | 0.8% | -1.5% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 41.0% | 10.5% | -24.5% | 6.2% | 12.8% | 9.8% | 3.9% | 4.1% | 2.7% | 24.3% | 4.0% |
| Airports | 4,448 | 1,145 | 0,323 | 1,992 | 2,157 | 1,972 | 1,053 | 1,070 | 1,065 | 6,219 | 12,344 |
| month-over-month % change | 406.2% | -74.3% | -71.8% | 205.6% | 8.3% | -8.6% | 44.7% | 1.7% | -0.5% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 713.1% | 22.5% | -15.4% | 92.3% | 95.9% | 217.4% | 107.9% | 107.7% | 102.3% | 41.1% | 98.5% |
| Roads/Highways | 3,790 | 3,323 | 2,759 | 4,700 | 3,877 | 3,291 | 4,709 | 4,707 | 4,708 | 47,457 | 52,834 |
| month-over-month % change | -16.1% | -12.3% | -17.0% | -12.2% | -17.5% | -15.1% | -1.3% | -0.1% | 0.0% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -16.6% | -1.1% | 0.5% | -2.7% | -10.6% | -7.3% | 8.3% | 8.7% | 10.7% | -1.2% | 11.3% |
| Bridges | 1,254 | 0,970 | 1,132 | 1,592 | 1,322 | 1,119 | 1,640 | 1,643 | 1,666 | 13,257 | 18,748 |
| month-over-month % change | -27.9% | -22.7% | 16.6% | -3.2% | -17.0% | -15.4% | 2.1% | 0.2% | 1.4% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 46.9% | 3.8% | 33.6% | 8.8% | 43.6% | 27.3% | 29.4% | 28.8% | 34.9% | 15.1% | 41.4% |
| Dams/Marine | 0,266 | 0,571 | 0,426 | 0,418 | 0,390 | 0,421 | 0,366 | 0,383 | 0,393 | 3,411 | 4,388 |
| month-over-month % change | -20.1% | 114.6% | -25.3% | 3.2% | -6.8% | 8.0% | 1.2% | 4.5% | 2.7% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 25.2% | 52.7% | 41.4% | 33.9% | 26.7% | 42.3% | 0.2% | 16.9% | 26.2% | -42.6% | 28.6% |
| Water/Sewage | 2,107 | 2,229 | 1,840 | 2,325 | 2,318 | 2,059 | 2,760 | 2,753 | 2,763 | 27,669 | 30,362 |
| month-over-month % change | -19.5% | 5.8% | -17.4% | 9.9% | -0.3% | -11.2% | -0.8% | -0.3% | 0.4% | | |
| year-over-year % change | -11.0% | -3.7% | 7.0% | -16.0% | -8.3% | -3.5% | 7.3% | 8.1% | 10.8% | 4.2% | 9.7% |
| Misc Civil (Power, etc.) | 3,999 | 1,507 | 5,027 | 2,862 | 2,905 | 3,511 | 1,748 | 1,789 | 2,120 | 12,308 | 24,579 |
| month-over-month % change | 24.7% | -62.3% | 233.7% | 51.4% | 1.5% | 20.9% | 16.1% | 2.4% | 18.5% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 267.7% | 49.0% | 377.4% | 159.9% | 215.6% | 234.2% | 39.1% | 49.3% | 80.7% | -33.4% | 99.7% |
| TOTAL ENGINEERING (Civil) | 15,866 | 9,744 | 11,507 | 13,890 | 12,969 | 12,372 | 12,276 | 12,344 | 12,716 | 110,322 | 143,254 |
| month-over-month % change | 19.3% | -38.6% | 18.1% | 10.9% | -6.6% | -4.6% | 4.4% | 0.6% | 3.0% | | |
| year-over-year % change | 65.0% | 9.2% | 63.2% | 20.7% | 28.3% | 45.0% | 19.0% | 21.1% | 27.2% | -4.0% | 29.9% |
| GRAND TOTAL | 68,203 | 62, | | | | | | | | | |